

HTM2500 – Temperature and Relative Humidity Module



- Hermetic Housing
- Humidity calibrated within +/-2% @55%RH
- Temperature measurement through NTC 10kOhms +/-3% direct output
- Small size product
- Typical 1 to 4 Volt DC output for 0 to 100%RH at 5Vdc

DESCRIPTION

Based on the rugged HTS2010 humidity / temperature sensor, HTM2500 is a dedicated humidity and temperature transducer designed for OEM applications where a reliable and accurate measurement is needed. Direct interface with a micro-controller is made possible with the module's humidity linear voltage output.

FEATURES

- Full interchangeability
 - High reliability and long term stability
 - Not affected by water immersion
 - Ratiometric to voltage supply
 - Suitable for 3 to 10 Vdc supply voltage
- Humidity Sensor Specific Features**
- Instantaneous de-saturation after long periods in saturation phase
 - Fast response time
 - High resistance to chemicals
 - Patented solid polymer structure
- Temperature Sensor Specific Features**
- Stable
 - High sensitivity

APPLICATIONS

- Industrial
- Process control
- Hygrostat
- Data logger
- ...

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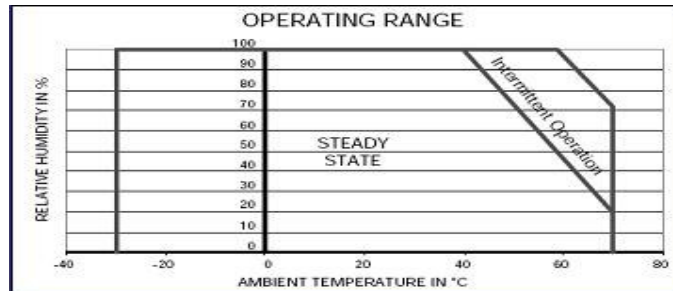
HTM2500 – Temperature and Relative Humidity Module

PERFORMANCE SPECS

MAXIMUM RATINGS

| Ratings | Symbol | Value | Unit |
|--------------------------|--------|-----------|------|
| Storage Temperature | Tstg | -40 to 85 | °C |
| Storage Humidity | RHstg | 0 to 100 | % RH |
| Supply Voltage (Peak) | Vs | 12 | Vdc |
| Humidity Operating Range | RH | 0 to 100 | % RH |
| Temperature Operating | Ta | -30 to 70 | °C |

Peak conditions: less than 10% of the operating time



ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Ta=23°C, Vs=5Vdc +/-5%, RL>1MΩ unless otherwise stated)

| Humidity Characteristics | Symbol | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
|---|----------------------------|------|--------|------|--------|
| Humidity Measuring Range | RH | 1 | | 99 | %RH |
| Relative Humidity Accuracy (10 to 95% RH) | RH | | +/-3 | +/-5 | %RH |
| Supply Voltage | Vs | 4.75 | 5.00 | 5.25 | Vdc |
| Nominal Output @55%RH (at 5Vdc) | Vout | 2.42 | 2.48 | 2.54 | V |
| Current consumption | Ic | | 0.4 | 08 | mA |
| Temperature Coefficient (10 to 50°C) | Tcc | | +0.1 | | %RH/°C |
| Average Sensitivity from 33% to 75%RH | $\Delta V_{out}/\Delta RH$ | | +25 | | mV/%RH |
| Sink Current Capability (RL=15kΩ) | Is | | | 300 | μA |
| Recovery time after 150 hours of condensation | tr | | 10 | | s |
| Humidity Hysteresis | | | +/-1.5 | | %RH |
| Long term stability | T | | +/-0.5 | | %RH/yr |
| Time Constant (at 63% of signal, static) 33% to 76%RH | τ | | 5 | | s |
| Output Impedance | Z | | 70 | | Ω |

(Ta=25°C)

| Temperature Characteristics | Symbol | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
|------------------------------------|----------------|------|------|------|------|
| Nominal Resistance @25°C | R | | 10 | | kΩ |
| Beta value: B25/100 | β | 3600 | 3730 | 3800 | |
| Temperature Measuring Range | Ta | -40 | | 85 | °C |
| Nominal Resistance Tolerance @25°C | R _N | | 2 | 3 | % |
| Beta Value Tolerance | β | | 3 | | % |
| Response Time | τ | | 10 | | s |

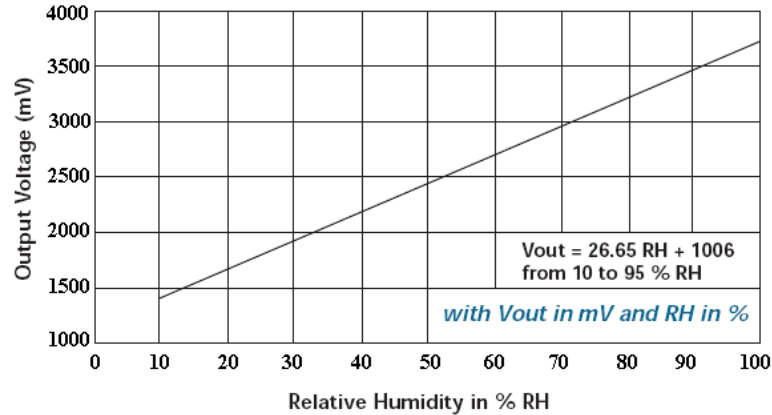
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TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CURVES

HUMIDITY SENSOR

- Modeled linear voltage output ($V_s = 5V$)



- Polynomial Equation

$$V_{out} = 1.05E^{-3}RH^3 - 1.76E^{-1}RH^2 + 35.2RH + 898.6 \quad \text{with } V_{out} \text{ in mV and RH in \%}$$

- Typical response look-up table

| RH (%) | Vout (mV) | RH (%) | Vout (mV) |
|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|
| 10 | 1235 | 55 | 2480 |
| 15 | 1390 | 60 | 2605 |
| 20 | 1540 | 65 | 2730 |
| 25 | 1685 | 70 | 2860 |
| 30 | 1825 | 75 | 2990 |
| 35 | 1960 | 80 | 3125 |
| 40 | 2090 | 85 | 3260 |
| 45 | 2220 | 90 | 3405 |
| 50 | 2350 | 95 | 3555 |

- Measurement Conditions

HTM2500 is specified for accurate measurements within 10 to 95% RH.

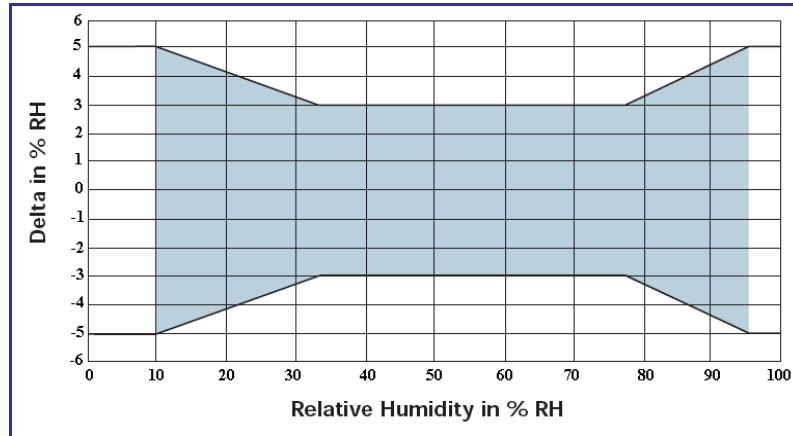
Excursion out of this range (<10% or >95% RH, including condensation) does not affect the reliability of HTM2500 characteristics.

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- Error Budget at 23°C

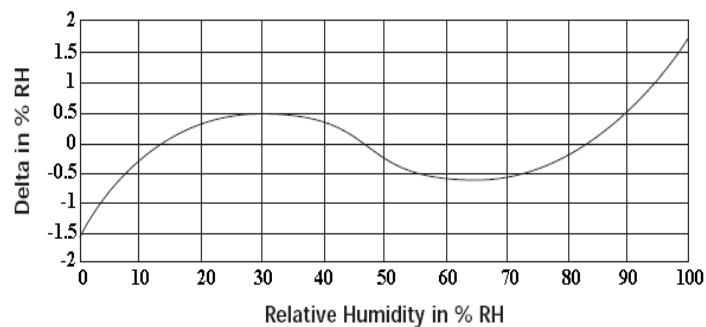
HTM2500 Error Limits:



Temperature coefficient compensation:

$$RH_{Cor} \% = RH_{read} \% \times (1 - (T_a - 23) \times 2.4 E^{-3})$$

HTM2500 Linearity Error:



Non-linearity and temperature compensation:

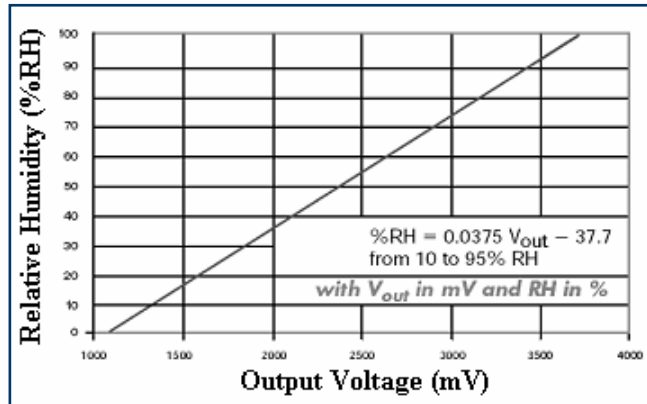
$$RH\% = \frac{-1.9206 E^{-3} V_{out}^3 + 1.437 E^{-5} V_{out}^2 + 3.421 E^{-3} V_{out} - 12.4}{1 + (T_a - 23) \times 2.4 E^{-3}}$$

All equations Vout in mV, RH in % and Ta in °C

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- Humidity Measurement using HTM2500



TEMPERATURE SENSOR

- Typical temperature output

Depending on the needed temperature measurement range and associated accuracy, we suggest two methods to access to the NTC resistance values.

$$R_T = R_N \times e^{\beta \left(\frac{1}{T} - \frac{1}{T_N} \right)}$$

- R_T NTC resistance in Ω at temperature T in K
- R_N NTC resistance in Ω at rated temperature T in K
- T, T_N Temperature in K
- β Beta value, material specific constant of NTC
- e Base of natural logarithm (e=2.71828)

① The exponential relation only roughly describes the actual characteristic of an NTC thermistor can, however, as the material parameter β in reality also depend on temperature. So this approach is suitable for describing a restricted range around the rated temperature or resistance with sufficient accuracy.

② For practical applications, a more precise description of the real R/T curve may be required. Either more complicated approaches (e.g. the Steinhart-Hart equation) are used or the resistance/temperature relation as given in tabulation form. The below table has been experimentally determined with utmost accuracy for temperature increments of 1 degree.

Actual values may also be influenced by inherent self-heating properties of NTCs. Please refer to MEAS-France/Humirel Application Note HPC106 "Low power NTC measurement".

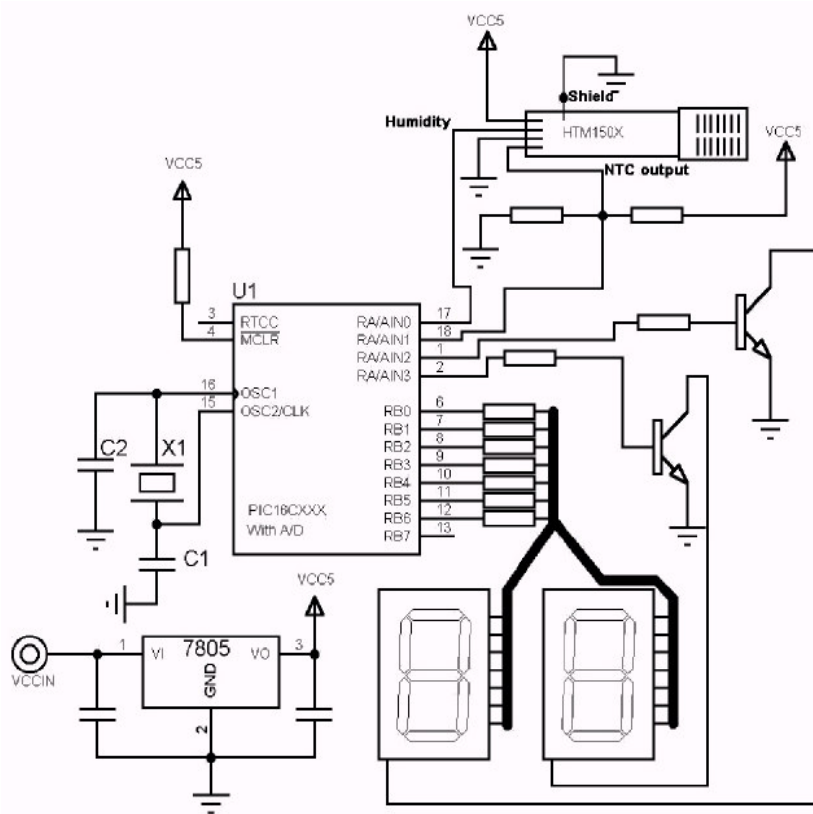
- Temperature look-up table

| Temp (°C) | R (Ω) | Temp (°C) | R (Ω) |
|-----------|--------|-----------|-------|
| -30 | 169149 | 20 | 12474 |
| -25 | 125546 | 25 | 10000 |
| -20 | 94143 | 30 | 8080 |
| -15 | 71172 | 35 | 6569 |
| -10 | 54308 | 40 | 5372 |
| -5 | 41505 | 45 | 4424 |
| 0 | 32014 | 50 | 3661 |
| 5 | 25011 | 55 | 3039 |
| 10 | 19691 | 60 | 2536 |
| 15 | 15618 | 65 | 2128 |

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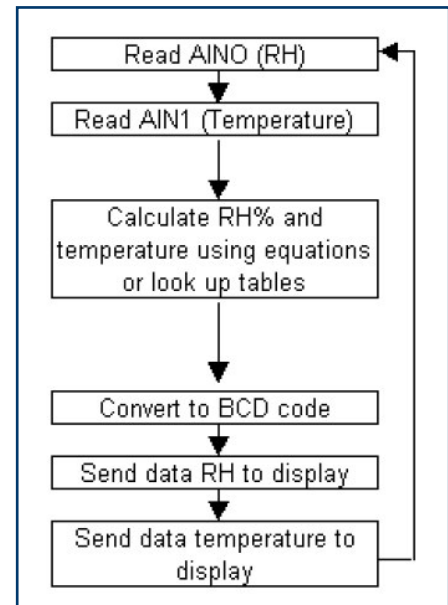
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SUGGESTED APPLICATION



Steps of 1% RH are achievable by using 8-bit A/D.

If more resolution is required, a 10-bit A/D needs to be used and a third display will be added, giving steps of 0.2% RH.



QUALIFICATION PROCESS

RESISTANCE TO PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL STRESSES

- HTM2500 has passed through qualification processes of MEAS-FRANCE/HUMIREL including vibration, shock, storage, high temperature and humidity, ESD.
- Additional tests under harsh chemical conditions demonstrate good operation in presence of salt atmosphere, SO₂ (0.5%), H₂S (0.5%), O₃, NO_x, NO, CO, CO₂, Softener, Soap, Toluene, acids (H₂SO₄, HNO₃, HCl), HMDS, Insecticide, Cigarette smoke, this is not an exhaustive list.
- HTM2500 is not light sensitive.

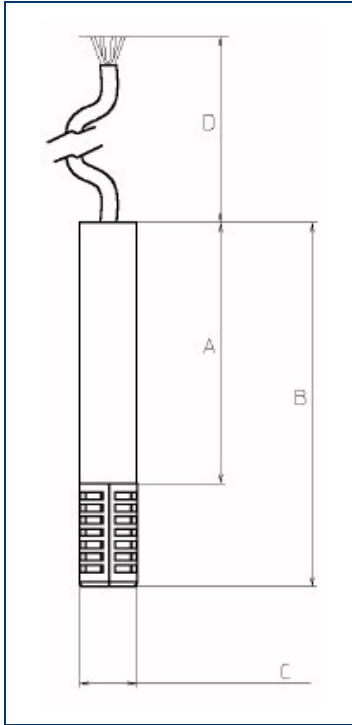
SPECIFIC PRECAUTIONS

- HTM2500 is not protected against reversed polarity - Check carefully when connecting the device.
- If you wish to use HTM2500 in a chemical atmosphere not listed above, consult us.

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PACKAGE OUTLINE



| Dim | Min (mm) | Max (mm) |
|-----|----------|----------|
| A | 53 | 55 |
| B | 74.3 | 76.3 |
| C | 11.2 | 11.6 |
| D* | 200 | 250 |

* Specific length available on request

| Wire | Color | Function |
|------|--------|-------------------------|
| W1 | Brown | Ground |
| W2 | White | Supply Voltage |
| W3 | Yellow | Humidity Voltage Output |
| W4 | Green | NTC Resistance Output |
| W5 | Black | Shield |

ORDERING INFORMATION

HPP809A001 (MULTIPLE PACKAGE QUANTITY OF 10 PIECES)
 HTM2500 – HUMIDITY VOLTAGE OUTPUT + NTC (TEMPERATURE DIRECT OUTPUT)

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